
Table of Contents

Foreword	xiii
Preface	xv
1. Introducing Express	1
The JavaScript Revolution	1
Introducing Express	2
A Brief History of Express	4
Upgrading to Express 4.0	4
Node: A New Kind of Web Server	5
The Node Ecosystem	6
Licensing	7
2. Getting Started with Node	9
Getting Node	9
Using the Terminal	10
Editors	11
npm	12
A Simple Web Server with Node	13
Hello World	14
Event-Driven Programming	14
Routing	15
Serving Static Resources	15
Onward to Express	17
3. Saving Time with Express	19
Scaffolding	19
The Meadowlark Travel Website	20
Initial Steps	20
Views and Layouts	24

Static Files and Views	26
Dynamic Content in Views	27
Conclusion	28
4. Tidying Up.....	29
Best Practices	29
Version Control	30
How to Use Git with This Book	30
If You're Following Along by Doing It Yourself	31
If You're Following Along by Using the Official Repository	32
npm Packages	33
Project Metadata	34
Node Modules	34
5. Quality Assurance.....	37
QA: Is It Worth It?	38
Logic Versus Presentation	39
The Types of Tests	39
Overview of QA Techniques	40
Running Your Server	40
Page Testing	41
Cross-Page Testing	44
Logic Testing	47
Linting	48
Link Checking	49
Automating with Grunt	49
Continuous Integration (CI)	52
6. The Request and Response Objects.....	53
The Parts of a URL	53
HTTP Request Methods	54
Request Headers	55
Response Headers	55
Internet Media Types	56
Request Body	56
Parameters	57
The Request Object	57
The Response Object	59
Getting More Information	60
Boiling It Down	61
Rendering Content	61
Processing Forms	63

Providing an API	64
7. Templating with Handlebars.....	67
There Are No Absolute Rules Except This One	68
Choosing a Template Engine	69
Jade: A Different Approach	69
Handlebars Basics	71
Comments	72
Blocks	72
Server-Side Templates	74
Views and Layouts	74
Using Layouts (or Not) in Express	76
Partials	77
Sections	79
Perfecting Your Templates	80
Client-Side Handlebars	81
Conclusion	83
8. Form Handling.....	85
Sending Client Data to the Server	85
HTML Forms	85
Encoding	86
Different Approaches to Form Handling	87
Form Handling with Express	89
Handling AJAX Forms	90
File Uploads	92
jQuery File Upload	94
9. Cookies and Sessions.....	99
Externalizing Credentials	100
Cookies in Express	101
Examining Cookies	103
Sessions	103
Memory Stores	103
Using Sessions	104
Using Sessions to Implement Flash Messages	105
What to Use Sessions For	106
10. Middleware.....	109
Common Middleware	114

Third-Party Middleware	116
11. Sending Email	117
SMTP, MSAs, and MTAs	117
Receiving Email	118
Email Headers	118
Email Formats	119
HTML Email	119
Nodemailer	120
Sending Mail	120
Sending Mail to Multiple Recipients	121
Better Options for Bulk Email	122
Sending HTML Email	122
Images in HTML Email	123
Using Views to Send HTML Email	123
Encapsulating Email Functionality	125
Email as a Site Monitoring Tool	127
12. Production Concerns	129
Execution Environments	129
Environment-Specific Configuration	130
Scaling Your Website	131
Scaling Out with App Clusters	132
Handling Uncaught Exceptions	135
Scaling Out with Multiple Servers	138
Monitoring Your Website	139
Third-Party Uptime Monitors	139
Application Failures	140
Stress Testing	140
13. Persistence	143
Filesystem Persistence	143
Cloud Persistence	145
Database Persistence	146
A Note on Performance	146
Setting Up MongoDB	147
Mongoose	147
Database Connections with Mongoose	148
Creating Schemas and Models	149
Seeding Initial Data	150
Retrieving Data	151
Adding Data	152

Using MongoDB for Session Storage	154
14. Routing.....	157
Routes and SEO	159
Subdomains	159
Route Handlers Are Middleware	160
Route Paths and Regular Expressions	162
Route Parameters	162
Organizing Routes	163
Declaring Routes in a Module	164
Grouping Handlers Logically	165
Automatically Rendering Views	166
Other Approaches to Route Organization	167
15. REST APIs and JSON.....	169
JSON and XML	170
Our API	170
API Error Reporting	171
Cross-Origin Resource Sharing (CORS)	172
Our Data Store	173
Our Tests	173
Using Express to Provide an API	175
Using a REST Plugin	176
Using a Subdomain	178
16. Static Content.....	181
Performance Considerations	182
Future-Proofing Your Website	182
Static Mapping	183
Static Resources in Views	185
Static Resources in CSS	185
Static Resources in Server-Side JavaScript	187
Static Resources in Client-Side JavaScript	187
Serving Static Resources	189
Changing Your Static Content	190
Bundling and Minification	190
Skipping Bundling and Minification in Development Mode	193
A Note on Third-Party Libraries	195
QA	195
Summary	197
17. Implementing MVC in Express.....	199

Models	200
View Models	201
Controllers	203
Conclusion	205
18. Security	207
HTTPS	207
Generating Your Own Certificate	208
Using a Free Certificate Authority	209
Purchasing a Certificate	210
Enabling HTTPS for Your Express App	212
A Note on Ports	213
HTTPS and Proxies	214
Cross-Site Request Forgery	215
Authentication	216
Authentication Versus Authorization	216
The Problem with Passwords	217
Third-Party Authentication	217
Storing Users in Your Database	218
Authentication Versus Registration and the User Experience	219
Passport	220
Role-Based Authorization	229
Adding Additional Authentication Providers	231
Conclusion	232
19. Integrating with Third-Party APIs	233
Social Media	233
Social Media Plugins and Site Performance	233
Searching for Tweets	234
Rendering Tweets	237
Geocoding	241
Geocoding with Google	241
Geocoding Your Data	242
Displaying a Map	245
Improving Client-Side Performance	247
Weather Data	248
Conclusion	249
20. Debugging	251
The First Principle of Debugging	251
Take Advantage of REPL and the Console	252
Using Node's Built-in Debugger	253

Node Inspector	253
Debugging Asynchronous Functions	257
Debugging Express	257
21. Going Live.....	261
Domain Registration and Hosting	261
Domain Name System	262
Security	262
Top-Level Domains	263
Subdomains	264
Nameservers	265
Hosting	266
Deployment	269
Conclusion	272
22. Maintenance.....	273
The Principles of Maintenance	273
Have a Longevity Plan	273
Use Source Control	275
Use an Issue Tracker	275
Exercise Good Hygiene	275
Don't Procrastinate	276
Do Routine QA Checks	276
Monitor Analytics	277
Optimize Performance	277
Prioritize Lead Tracking	277
Prevent "Invisible" Failures	279
Code Reuse and Refactoring	279
Private npm Registry	280
Middleware	281
Conclusion	283
23. Additional Resources.....	285
Online Documentation	285
Periodicals	286
Stack Overflow	286
Contributing to Express	288
Conclusion	290
Index.....	291

